## NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, DELHI

Ph. D. Programme

Paper: Research Methodology

(Course work)

Time 3Hrs.

Total Marks: 100

## Instructions

1. Attempt any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

2. No clarification shall be sought on the question paper.

3. Do not write anything on the question paper except your Roll No.

- Develop an appropriate Questionnaire/ Interview schedule for collecting the data from the respondents to make a study on "Why people obey the Law?" (minimum 20 questions)
- 2. Quality of legal aid, satisfaction of client, speedy trial, acquittal, bail, class background, conviction, delay are some of the concepts/variables which you need to use in developing declarative, null, directional and non-directional hypotheses. Please use and identify the concepts/variables as independent or dependent variables. Having done this, also illustrate your strategy to verify the constructed hypotheses.
- 3. What are the considerations governing the exercise of data analysis. Analyze the enclosed Tables (Annx. 1) to draw appropriate conclusions and their interpretation
- 4. Spell out your strategy to test any chosen legal doctrine/ theory and prepare a step to step plan of doctrinal analysis with full logic and justification. Also identify the different models and techniques that you would use in this process.
- 5. In the state of Rajnagar, the number of litigation in civil matters in the lower courts have been declining (by 30 percent) for the past five years. However, the adjacent state of Bhartnagar registered an increase in civil litigation by 35 percent in similar cases. The state of Rajnagar intends to hire you to do a study for exploring the factors responsible for this state of affairs and suggest the measures to deal with it. You are expected to develop a research plan for this problem. Please develop your research plan with the required parameters

TABLE 18A.1

Court Disposal of IPC Crime Cases (Crime Head-wise) - 2016

	Court Disposar or		COLUMN TO THE OWNER OF THE OWNER.	State of the state of the	and the state of t	Section 2014 Contraction	Extrapally Services
S. No.	Crime Head	Cases Pending Trial from the Previous Year	Cases Sent for Trial During the Year	Total Cases for Trial (Col.3+4)	Cases With- drawn by the Govt.	Cases Disposed by Plea Bargain-ing	Cases Compound ed
1:	2	3	4	5	- 6	7	× 8
A. Of	fences Affecting the Human Body						
1 Mu	THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF T	185726	27538	213264	7	0	24
	pable Homicide not Amounting Murder	18609	2750	21359	-0	0	
3 Cau	using Death by Negligence	459212	105266	564478	15	23	2107
	wry Deaths	37056	7067	44123	0 %	0	49
	empt to Commit Murder	178031	43383	221414	4	3	264
	empt to Commit Culpable Homicide	12817	6343	19160	0	1	20
	evous Hurt	648207	76820	725027	18	19	7066
	ısing İnjuries under Rash Driving	722252	un autorium v	1022184	STATE STATE OF STATE	SERVING STATE	11836
9 Ass	ault on Women with Intent to Outrage r Modesty	251404		323042	3	20 30 30 10 10 10 10 10 10	
	dnapping & Abduction	148367	36996	185363	3	28	403
	uman Trafficking	911	786	1697	0	Professional Control	
	pe	118537	a top state of	17 18 Surge 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	0	25	21
	ttempt to Commit Rape	5880		10170	**************************************	5	
	nnatural Offences	2213	and the second second	3889	STREET STREET, MARKET STREET,	0	
	Total (A)	2789222			109	A TAXON DO NOT THE F	2593
	fences against the State						
	ffences Against State	347	47	394	0	0	
150	Total (B)	347				es such as a such	
c 05	fences against Public Tranquility						
	nlawful Assembly	24455	7255	31710	47	3	379
10 UI 17 RI	THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF	DESCRIPTION OF STREET	Company Company	0.5 94520 5.290.06	- sanderoughten	Alleria atta detago	AND LOSS
18 O	ots ffences Promoting Enmity Between fferent Groups	432146 718	and the second of	13 -48 5 \$ 1 V \$ 12 Jan \$ 2 V \$		. 12 . 0	2310
	Total (C)	457319	61732	519051	133	15	2700
Several Park	Hences against Property						4.11.16° 31°
19 Th	A COLOR OF THE STATE OF THE STA	792596	130069	922665	33	96	1123
4	rent riminal Trespass/Burglary	268632	and the second state of the second	di witchendeuendewicken ein	AND RESERVED WANT		119
	ktortion	14494	an annual establishment	cath a parenta separation	. compared with the		
	obbery	128014	P SERICHNINGS F	constituente establica de la constituente de la con	CONTRACTO PARKET		12
	acolty	31019			and reference contained that	709653/3063 )	
	laking Preparation and Assembly for	MISSANA MARKATAN		5-2330 Sec.	CARL CONTROLLS		18.40
	ommitting Dacoity	18884	3019	21903	(a)	(	
	riminal Breach of Trust	95810	11972	107782		3	40
	neating	300755	ST. CHECKASA PAR	CHARLEST CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	29	224	NOTE OF SERVICE
27 Aı	The control of the co	34386			The state of the s		. 8
	Total (D)	1684590		2 CH (1998)		332	1637
F Of	fences Relating to Documents & Property N	manufacture (Indiana to Carlo Communication)					
163000000	ounterfeiting	7454	916	8370		) (	
	orgery	16708	241 / C286 Call 1256 La	CONTRACTOR STATE	Committee of the Commit	24	Constitution of the second
1	Total (E)	24162	CARL DESPESSION OF	STATE OF STA	natural and state of \$13 and application to	400-300 A. J. S. S. S. VASSE S. VASSE S. S.	AN EXPERIENCE
30.0	ruelty by Husband or his Relatives	477875	NAME OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	7097-10-60-EU-89667-11-CO	CHECK CONTRACTOR AND	Ter CHARLES DESCRIPTION	NA SECTION STATE
	ruenty by muspand or his Relatives Isult to the Modesty of Women	30431	. The complete of the said		entransportunitation (COS)	, os. ? (	Charles Contact to the
	ther IPC Crimes *	3548530	to to Like Support	SON STREET SHOWS AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF	encia amin'ny amin'ny	usp-(38)660) vitos 4600	ALE, ROUGH CRIEDER
S. S. S. Samo	of the part of the about the first the second of the part of the second	and the souther as a selection of	A contract to the second	Mary State Control of the Control of		debut March 1984 and the C	CAPPLING CONTROL OF PARTY
iota	Cognizable IPC Crimes : * May include cases under Abetment of suicide	9012476				3 4887	12387

Note: \* May include cases under Abetment of suicide, Assault on Public Servant, Affray, Simple hurt, Public safety, Tresspass, Mischief and Receiving Stolen Property etc.

**TABLE 18A.1** 

Court Disposal of IPC Crime Cases	(Crime Head-wise) - 2016 (Concluded)
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S. No.	Crime Head	Cases in Which Trials were Completed (Col. 10+11)	Cases Convicted	Cases Acquitted or Discharged	Cases Disposed off by Courts {Col.6+ Col.7 + Col.8 + Col.9}	Cases Pending Trial at the End of the Year (Col.5 - Col.12)	Conviction Rate {Col.10/ Col.9} * 100	Pendency Percentage (Col.13/ Col.5) * 100
		. 9	10	, 11	12	13	14	15
A. Offence	es Affecting the Human Body							arvarti v Xo
1 Murder	1.5 (1995) (E.S.) (C.) (C.) (C.) (C.) (C.) (C.) (C.) (C	17874	6884	10990	17905	195359	38,5	91.
2 Culpable to Murd	Homicide not Amounting er	2027	696	1331	2032	19327	84.3	90.
3 Causing	Death by Negligence	62265	13627	48638	64410	500068	21.9	race
4 Dowry D	)eaths	4351	1325	3026	4400	39723	30.5	
5 Attempt	to Commit Murder	18605	4876	13729	18876	202538	THE LANGE TO STATE OF THE STATE	Transfer to the same
5 Attempt	to Commit Culpable Homicide	1296	350	946	1317	17843	27.0	
7 Grievou:	s Hurt	51618	13804	37814	58721	666306	26.7	
3 Causing	Injuries under Rash Driving	242935	187268	55667	255030	767154	77.1	75.
	on Women with Intent to er Modesty	32115	7001	5 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	an war area was a few and the	The second section is a second	cess (Charles of Stewart	. 4 / 5 40
10 Kidnap	ping & Abduction	15902	3306	12596	16335	and the second state.	A. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	
11 Humar	Trafficking	147	47	100	and the second second second	And a structure	4224 1 2 3 3 3	ive
12 Rape		18552	4739					
13 Attem	pt to Commit Rape	1093				and the fire	and the beauty .	313885 1 1
14 Unnati	ural Offences	476	11 416 1 - 11	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH		and the second	AND SHOWS AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	4 1 1247N
Tota	TO A CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY O	469256	244329	224927	495708	3011627	7 52.1	85
3. Offence	es against the State							
15 Offenc	es Against State	20	) 5 	No. 2 N 194 C 24.	1. 100 mile 100.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CHARLES PERSONS	ANTANA MARKATA
Sall and Salary Name	I (B)	20		1	2(	374	4 25.0	) 94
ACTUAL STREET	es against Public Tranquility					70 (100 00)	33	7 87
16 Unlaw	ful Assembly	3593	Cartain	- 12 d.d.a	work to har to be all.	of a facility	ONARGA DANYAGAN	718446646
	es Promoting Enmity Between	28679 85			(1) 4 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	CONTRACTOR SALES		
	ent Groups		·	an in with the profession	35 <b>1</b> 9	48385	2 18.	L 93
Lange A Cardy Land Street	ıl (C)	3235:	5849	3 2650	3313			AREA SALES
REFERENCES CONTRACTOR	es against Property	7746	1 27289	9 5017:	2 8882	83383		2 90
19 Theft		valora paradele la Car	1 100 400 las 52.00 em	Se (2204) Polyhou	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	1000 P. 1000 P. 1000	or an additional difference to	4 35.30 500 800
	al Trespass/Burglary	28190 263		State of the Same	a transfer of the contract of	The first of the state of the s	to decide a constant	the state of the s
21 Extort	The second section of the second section of the second section is a second section of the second section of the second section is a second section of the s	1019	Casa de Constantino de Constantino	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	ever solver established	a special brightenski	CONTROLLERS TO S	5.5 95 20 20 C 1995 C
22 Robbe		206	Stranger Aug Man	A NAME OF STREET	See of Address of Valories.		1	
	y g Preparation and Assembly for altting Dacolty						STATE TO A STATE OF THE STATE O	
	nal Breach of Trust	566	5 126	8 439	7 608	0 10170	2 22.	4 94
26 Cheati	The second secon	2302	NAME OF STREET	7 1841	4 2645	7 33003	6 20.	0 97
27 Arson		354		1 297	7 363	5 3692	8 16.	1 93
	al (D)	15423	9 4839	3 10584	6 17111	0 179712	4 31.	4 9:
the April Co.	es Relating to Documents & Pr		Water State of the State of					
28 Count	PERSON STORY SECTION AND SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON OF THE PE	53		8 36	9 54	1 782	9 31.	3 93
29 Forge	THE CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT	211	2 67	2 144	0 223	6 2064	1 31.	8 90
Contract to the contract of	al (E)	264	Control Column Control	0 180	9 277	7 2847	0 31.	7 9:
	y by Husband or his Relatives	4468	1 543	3 3924	8 5378	1 51590	)4 12	2 9
	to the Modesty of Women	362	Sarding and seast and the sand	5 289	495	3 3181	4 20	Consistent Land
	IPC Crimes	56752	3 29050	0 27702	3 64044	2 383431	7 51	2 8
the winds	gnizable IPC Crimes	127434	8 59607	8 67827	0 140399	0 970348	32 46	8 8

TABLE 18A.1 - PAGE 2 OF 2